

R330.971  
C1554C

V.29 NO.5

S

**CANADIAN**

**STATISTICAL**

**REVIEW**

**MAY 1954**

VOLUME XXIX NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1954

---

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

---

## *Contents:*

Current Economic Conditions .....	Page 1
Statistical Tables .....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables .....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority  
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE  
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

---

Annual subscription: \$3.00  
Single copies: 35c. each

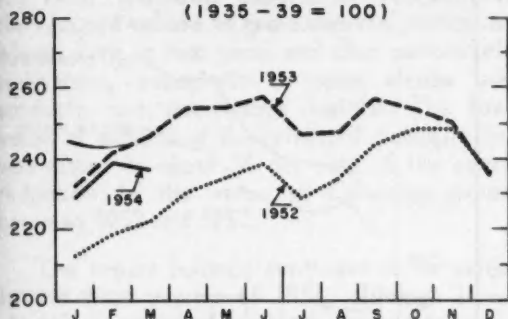
Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,  
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the  
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501  
4-6-54

# Current Economic Conditions

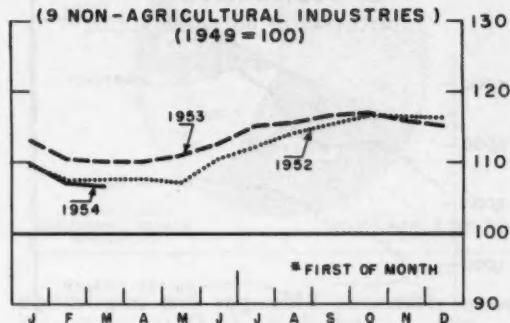
## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
(1935-39 = 100)

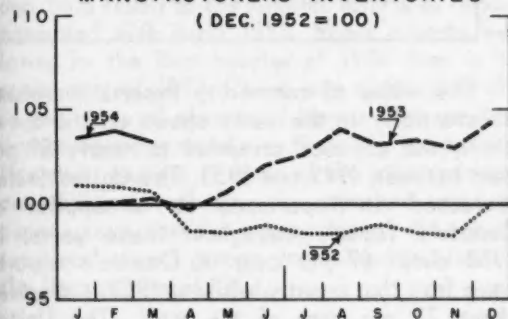


**EMPLOYMENT\***

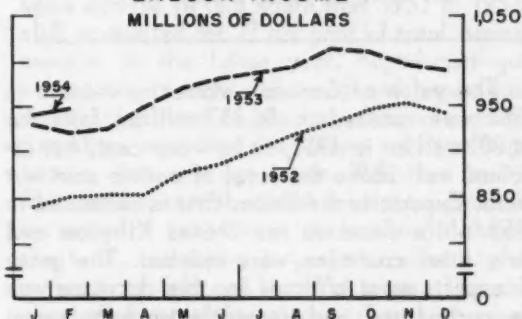
(9 NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)  
(1949 = 100)



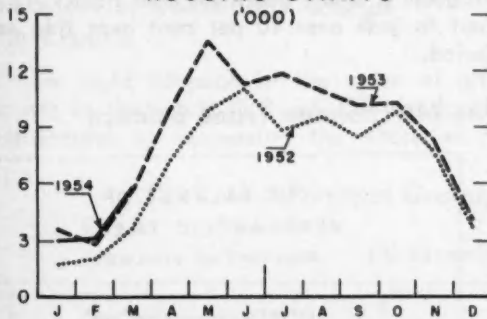
**MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES**  
(DEC. 1952 = 100)



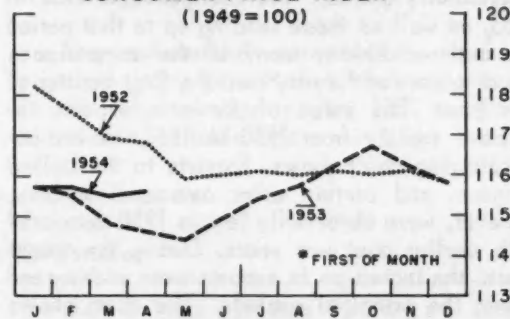
**LABOUR INCOME**  
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



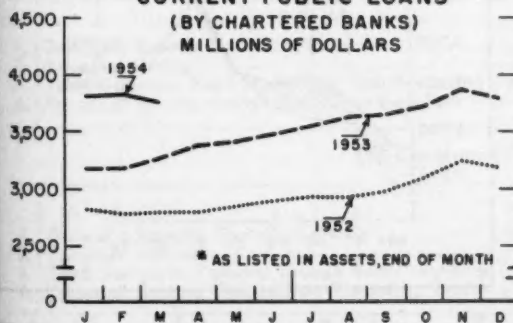
**HOUSING STARTS**  
('000)



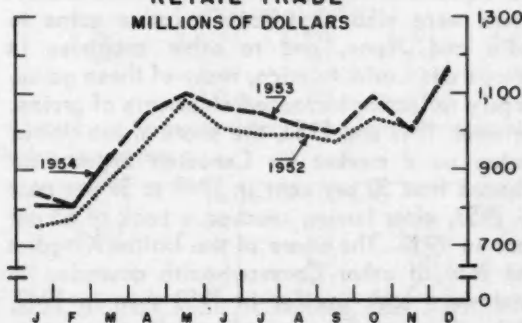
**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX\***  
(1949 = 100)



**CURRENT PUBLIC LOANS\***  
(BY CHARTERED BANKS)  
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

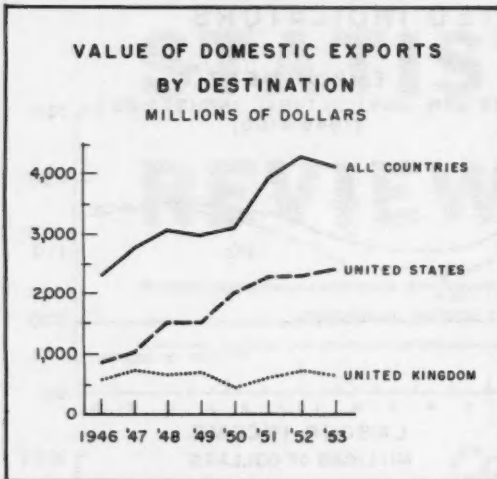


**RETAIL TRADE**  
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



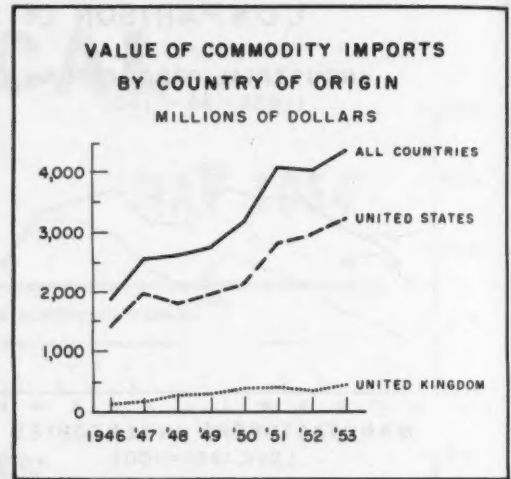
## TRENDS IN CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE

### The Value of Canadian Exports



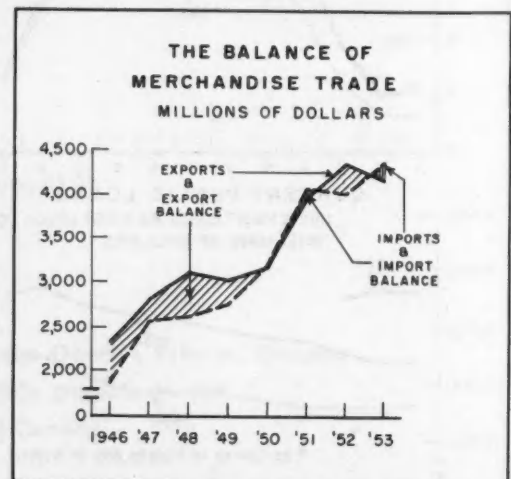
The value of Canada's domestic exports in 1953 was reduced to \$4,117 million from the \$4,301 million in 1952, or by 4 per cent, but remained well above the level of earlier post war years. Exports to the United States increased in 1953 while those to the United Kingdom and many other countries were reduced. The group of exports most affected by this decrease was the agricultural and vegetable products group (particularly grains). The changes from 1952 to 1953, as well as those leading up to that period are outlined below; many of the comparisons are also carried forward into the first quarter of this year. The value of domestic exports increased rapidly from 1950 to 1952, as the accompanying chart shows. Exports to the United Kingdom and certain other overseas markets, however, were abnormally low in 1950 compared with earlier post war years. During the recent years, the increases in exports were widespread among the principal markets. The chart shows the rapid rise of exports to the United States. There were also significant relative gains to India and Japan, and to other countries in Europe and Latin America, many of these gains, largely reflecting increased shipments of grains. Between 1949 and 1953, the share of the United States as a market for Canadian exports increased from 50 per cent in 1949 to 59 per cent in 1953, after having reached a peak of 65 per cent in 1950. The share of the United Kingdom and that of other Commonwealth countries in total were both smaller in 1953 than in 1949, while those of Europe and certain other countries, notably Japan, were larger in the later year.

### Commodity Imports



The value of commodity imports increased substantially in the years shown on the above chart; the advance amounted to nearly 59 per cent between 1949 and 1953. The United States increased in importance as a supplier of Canada's imports throughout these years; in 1950 about 67 per cent of Canada's imports came from that country, while in 1953 it supplied about 73 per cent of the total. The United Kingdom's share declined from nearly 13 per cent to just over 10 per cent over this same period.

### The Merchandise Trade Balance



The merchandise trade balance showed an import surplus in 1950, 1951, and in 1953, while

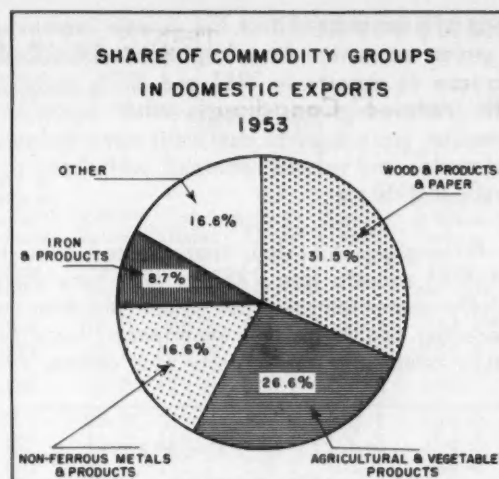


in 1952 the rapid decline in import prices and the large volume of grain exports, noted above, contributed to an export surplus of \$325 million. The import balance of 1953 occurred largely as a result of a further substantial increase in the volume of imports when both the volume and price of exports were lower than in the preceding year. The lower exports in 1953 reflected the reduced volume of grain exports, particularly wheat, late in that year, and also certain price reductions, especially in some of the wood products and non-ferrous metals. The lower value of exports of the principal grains in 1953 was equal to about 36 per cent of the overall reduction in the value of Canadian exports between 1952 and 1953.

The import balance continued to be evident in the first quarter of 1954, although it was slightly narrower than at the same time a year ago, as a result of the smaller volume of imports compared with early 1953. Wheat exports were lower in the first quarter of 1954 than in the same part of 1953. There was a decrease also in the value of exports of iron and its products and non-ferrous metals in the same comparison. However, exports of some of the other principal commodities, including the important wood and paper group and the aggregates of the agricultural and animal groups maintained the level of the first quarter of 1953.

### The Share of Commodity Groups in Exports

The rapid advance in the value of grain exports in the years 1950 to 1952 was largely instrumental in increasing the share of the



agricultural and vegetable commodity group in Canada's total exports. Although there was some decline in this share from 1952 to 1953, it still accounted for 27 per cent of total domestic exports in the latter year. Significant gains were made also by the wood and paper group, maintaining them as the largest single group in Canadian exports; the share of non-ferrous metals also was greater in 1953 than in 1950. The animals and animal products group experienced a substantial decline as a share of the total, reflecting in part the effects of the outbreak of foot and mouth disease. The above chart illustrates the relative shares of some of the main groups in 1953.

The substantial contribution which the principal grains have made to the rapid increase in the value of exports from 1950 to 1952 is outlined in the table below:

### Principal Grains in Domestic Exports

#### (A) Current Dollar Comparisons

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	(Millions of Dollars)				
1. Domestic Exports (including grains) .....	2,993	3,118	3,914	4,301	4,117
2. Principal Grains* .....	496	377	567	852	785
3. Total Domestic Exports, Change from Preceding Year .....		125	796	387	184
4. Principal Grains, change from Preceding Year .....		119	190	285	67

#### (B) Constant (1948) Dollar Comparisons

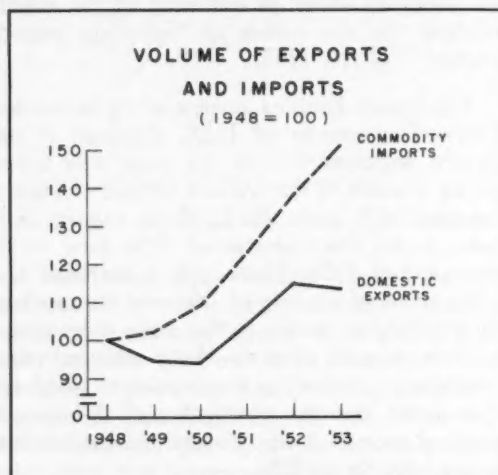
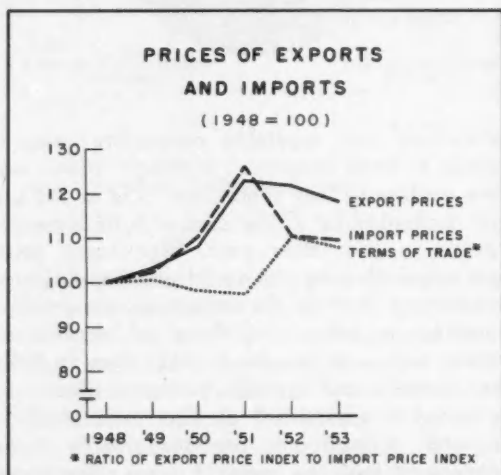
	(Millions of Dollars)				
1. Domestic Exports (including grains) .....	2,892	2,893	3,240	3,627	3,587
2. Principal Grains* .....	450	347	538	817	788
3. Total Domestic Exports, Change from Preceding Year .....		1	347	387	40
4. Principal Grains, Change from Preceding Year .....		103	191	279	29

\*Wheat, oats, barley, rye.

It will be noticed that the volume increases of grains accounted for a large part of the total increase in exports in 1951 and 1952. In 1953, with improved crops in many other countries, Canadian grain exports declined; nevertheless, their value and volume remained well above the levels of 1950.

It is significant too, that the reduction in value of exports from 1952 to 1953 took place chiefly among the principal groups which in the preceding two years had experienced large relative advances, particularly the grains, and

some woods and metals and their products. Furthermore, in 1953 and early 1954 increases in value of exports occurred in two important groups, one of which had declined relatively in the two preceding years and the other one of which had shown almost no change; these were the animal and animal products group and chemicals and allied commodities respectively. The modifications in the trade pattern throughout these years no doubt has been strongly influenced by the different rates of emergency stock piling and by exceptional food exports, especially in the years 1951 and 1952.



### Price and Volume Changes of Exports and Imports

The significant difference in rate of price movements in 1952 was noted above. The accompanying chart illustrates the relevant changes. From 1950 to 1951 export prices rose somewhat less than import prices and the ratio of export prices to import prices (the terms of trade) moved downward. This situation was dramatically reversed in 1952, with the much more rapid fall-off in import prices. This difference in the timing of price advances from 1950 to 1952 reflected in part the earlier price increases in some of the world's primary commodities entering Canadian imports, followed by the rising prices of certain Canadian exports, particularly among the metals. In 1953, the difference in rates of change of import and export prices was more moderate; in early 1954, while export prices declined slightly, import prices were slightly higher, compared with early 1953. The price changes in 1953 and early 1954, however, were overshadowed by the much more marked differences in volume movements.

It will be seen on the chart that the volume of imports rose each year from 1948 to 1953; that of exports increased almost as rapidly from 1950 to 1952, but experienced reductions from 1948 to 1950, and again in 1953. It might be noted, however, that comparisons with 1948 should allow for restrictions to the volume of imports in that year, following the establishment of exchange conservation measures. The volume of imports increased more rapidly from 1951 to 1952 than it did from 1952 to 1953 (12 per cent compared with 9 per cent); however, in the former year, as mentioned, the increase in the volume of exports almost kept pace with imports, whereas from 1952 to 1953, the volume of exports actually declined slightly while the substantial increase in imports continued. It was largely due to these different movements in the volume of trade that the import balance referred to above re-emerged in 1953.

MAY, 1954

## Selected Economic Indicators

## INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Motor <sup>(2)</sup> Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands		1949=100		
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 <sup>(3)</sup>
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952 D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	228.9 <sup>p</sup>	293	35.6	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.0 <sup>p</sup>	311	36.7	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3 <sup>r</sup>	118.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	140.4
M	237.7 <sup>p</sup>		52.8	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.1	118.2	99.5	140.7

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(3) (4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(4) (5)</sup>	Paid <sup>(6)</sup> Workers on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(6)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(6)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(7)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores	Total	
	Thou-sands	Percentage	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	971	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1952 D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4 <sup>r</sup>	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.7 <sup>r</sup>
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.2	142.1	343.4
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	941	7,472 <sup>p</sup>	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	6.7	432.2	947	7,810 <sup>p</sup>	6,116	27,101 <sup>p</sup>	802.8	66.0	312.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0		8,406 <sup>p</sup>	5,896		934.8	80.2	352.5

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1949=100		1935-39=100		1935-39=100							
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1952 D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	221.1 <sup>r</sup>	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9 <sup>r</sup>	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	219.5 <sup>r</sup>	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	221.0 <sup>r</sup>	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2 <sup>r</sup>	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2 <sup>r</sup>	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	220.4 <sup>r</sup>	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7 <sup>r</sup>	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	..	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	..	..	..	..	..	173.6	100.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. EMPLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup> IMPORTS	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(4)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume	Index	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
Weekly average		Million pounds		Thousands		1950 = 100		June 17, 1947 = 100		June 30, 1947 = 100	
1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	1947 = 100	1947 = 100		
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1952 D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445	99	96	323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
O	130	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954 J	127 <sup>r</sup>	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	117 <sup>p</sup>	103 <sup>p</sup>	321.2 <sup>r</sup>	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430	101 <sup>p</sup>	92 <sup>p</sup>	321.6 <sup>r</sup>	140	139
M		4,612*	365*			382			324.2	141	139

2

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1952 D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127 <sup>r</sup>	141 <sup>r</sup>	113 <sup>r</sup>	59.8	3.1	1,152	453.4	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	23.9	46.4
F	124 <sup>r</sup>	126 <sup>r</sup>	139 <sup>r</sup>	113 <sup>r</sup>	60.1	3.7	1,221	444.2	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.6	46.1
M	123 <sup>p</sup>	124 <sup>p</sup>	135 <sup>p</sup>	113 <sup>p</sup>	60.1	3.7	1,528		23.0	24.0	45.7

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup>
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.8	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312 <sup>r</sup>	906	27.2	112	123	189.0
1952 D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198 <sup>r</sup>	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389 <sup>r</sup>	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393 <sup>r</sup>	1,013 <sup>r</sup>	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451 <sup>r</sup>	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,383 <sup>r</sup>	933 <sup>r</sup>	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357 <sup>r</sup>	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254 <sup>r</sup>	925 <sup>r</sup>	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,251 <sup>r</sup>	813	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244 <sup>r</sup>	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	283.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091 <sup>r</sup>	837 <sup>r</sup>	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	283.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,180	809	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	282.8	110.6	114.8	1.79			27.2	105 <sup>p</sup>	121 <sup>p</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.



Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(4)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987

4

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(3)</sup>

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861	
1952 A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581		
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539		
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604		
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486		
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011	
1952 A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934	
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903	
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010	
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059	
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084	
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180	
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955	
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022	
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068	
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121	
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893	
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105	
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818	
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890	
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142	
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040	
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902	
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148	
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079	
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970	

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

## INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1954

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure  
Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744	2,070	+161	23,110
1953	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+ 76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	648	476	+ 23	5,004
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	669	509	+ 35	5,362
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	704	527	+ 33	6,918
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	723	558	+ 70	5,826
1953 1st	2,775	70	854	47	341	4,087	707	520	—	5,314
2nd	2,899	77	1,011	92	416	4,495	746	556	- 44	5,753
3rd	2,994	79	1,002	1,337	417	5,829	740	573	+ 69	7,211
4th	2,987	83	870	191	435	4,566	730	617	+ 51	5,964
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,708	2,032	+ 24	22,540
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,664	2,120	+356	22,856
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,836	2,064	+368	23,124
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,768	2,064	-104	23,920
1953 1st	11,444	280	3,896	1,636	1,588	18,844	2,956	2,200	- 28	23,972
2nd	11,692	308	3,812	1,548	1,632	18,992	2,972	2,264	+ 8	24,236
3rd	11,716	316	3,652	1,760	1,584	19,028	2,968	2,272	+244	24,512
4th	11,768	332	3,588	1,724	1,632	19,044	2,796	2,328	+ 80	24,248

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non- residential						
Million dollars										
1952	14,334	4,231	786	1,561	1,918	+ 278	5,581	-5,417	-162	23,110
1953	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	-5,900	- 77	24,242
1952 1st	3,219	1,079	126	306	437	- 173	1,238	-1,205	- 23	5,004
2nd	3,575	863	200	382	566	- 227	1,411	-1,372	- 36	5,362
3rd	3,487	1,102	223	451	466	+1,150	1,428	-1,357	- 32	6,918
4th	4,053	1,187	237	422	449	- 472	1,504	-1,483	- 71	5,826
1953 1st	3,451	1,161	193	320	485	- 116	1,170	-1,350	—	5,314
2nd	3,788	889	269	411	549	- 4	1,417	-1,609	+ 43	5,753
3rd	3,626	1,218	306	524	483	+1,136	1,491	-1,504	- 69	7,211
4th	4,170	1,182	294	464	403	- 433	1,372	-1,437	- 51	5,964
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	13,996	3,888	668	1,548	1,792	+ 416	5,632	-5,376	- 24	22,540
2nd	14,320	4,224	728	1,504	1,980	+ 16	5,596	-5,156	-356	22,856
3rd	14,312	4,400	812	1,568	1,992	+ 280	5,488	-5,356	-372	23,124
4th	14,708	4,412	936	1,624	1,908	+ 400	5,608	-5,780	+104	23,920
1953 1st	14,980	4,388	1,020	1,620	2,016	+ 592	5,344	-6,012	+ 24	23,972
2nd	15,064	4,440	1,000	1,636	1,864	+ 668	5,616	-6,044	- 8	24,236
3rd	14,968	4,464	1,044	1,836	2,088	+ 592	5,692	-5,928	-244	24,512
4th	15,128	4,508	1,184	1,784	1,712	+ 480	5,148	-5,616	- 80	24,248

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

## SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations	
Million dollars										
1952	10,743	-336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1953	11,655	-382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
1952 1st	2,540	- 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	- 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	- 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	- 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
1953 1st	2,775	- 92	70	25	341	391	429	7	6	3,952
2nd	2,899	- 94	77	114	416	422	342	8	7	4,191
3rd	2,994	- 96	79	1,285	417	426	343	8	7	5,463
4th	2,987	-100	83	218	435	417	352	7	8	4,407
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	-328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	-344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	-328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	-344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
1953 1st	11,444	-368	280	1,548	1,588	1,624	1,420	28	24	17,588
2nd	11,692	-388	308	1,636	1,632	1,684	1,516	32	28	18,140
3rd	11,716	-380	316	1,552	1,584	1,772	1,436	32	28	18,056
4th	11,768	-392	332	1,832	1,632	1,544	1,492	28	32	18,268

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million Dollars											
1952	17,073	-1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+	238	1,181
1953	18,013	-1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+	64	1,482
1952 1st	3,746	-312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	-	150	365
2nd	3,794	-367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	-148	-	215	67
3rd	5,235	-307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+	1,050	391
4th	4,298	-334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	-89	-	447	358
1953 1st	3,952	-358	3,594	3,451	413	1,904	1,134	143	-	268	411
2nd	4,191	-416	3,775	3,788	501	2,128	1,159	-13	-	180	167
3rd	5,463	-323	5,140	3,626	403	2,126	1,097	1,514	+	892	622
4th	4,407	-335	4,072	4,170	438	2,535	1,197	-98	-	380	282
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.											
1952 1st	16,704	-1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+	372	1,096
2nd	16,640	-1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	-	28	1,060
3rd	16,664	-1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+	192	804
4th	18,284	-1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+	416	1,764
1953 1st	17,588	-1,432	16,156	14,980	1,872	8,576	4,532	1,176	-	44	1,220
2nd	18,140	-1,428	16,712	15,064	1,692	8,812	4,560	1,648	-	120	1,768
3rd	18,056	-1,440	16,616	14,968	1,744	8,648	4,576	1,648	-	32	1,680
4th	18,268	-1,428	16,840	15,128	1,712	8,736	4,680	1,712	+	452	1,260



## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1952	12,241	3,500	635	1,232	1,615	+	391	4,876	-4,896	-135	19,459
1953	12,840	3,563	844	1,305	1,613	+	619	4,868	-5,357	-63	20,232
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	-	70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+	14	919	-1,077	-5	3,956
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+	262	1,057	-1,279	+39	4,398
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+	1,292	1,215	-1,235	+14	5,701
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	-	568	1,227	-1,110	-17	4,223
1952 1st	2,728	893	102	244	363	-	234	1,050	-1,042	-19	4,085
2nd	3,069	723	162	303	475	-	280	1,227	-1,243	-30	4,406
3rd	2,983	913	181	358	395	+	1,419	1,264	-1,254	-27	6,232
4th	3,461	971	190	327	382	-	514	1,335	-1,357	-59	4,736
1953 1st	2,950	937	154	243	410	-	138	1,026	-1,235	-	4,347
2nd	3,260	718	213	312	461	-	99	1,258	-1,456	+36	4,703
3rd	3,081	974	243	399	405	+	1,328	1,332	-1,361	-57	6,344
4th	3,549	934	234	351	337	-	472	1,252	-1,305	-42	4,838

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING								
			Total	Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals			
	Total	Total		Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.5	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.0	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.3	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.5	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.3	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	228.9 <sup>p</sup>	171.4	100.2	81.9	73.7	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.0 <sup>p</sup>	181.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.2	84.4	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5 <sup>r</sup>	232.3	256.7
M	237.7 <sup>p</sup>	172.4 <sup>p</sup>	118.1 <sup>p</sup>	103.2	109.5	163.4		92.9 <sup>p</sup>		246.5 <sup>p</sup>	244.0	218.4



MAY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANUFACTURES			NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES						
	Total			Foods and Beverages						
	Total			Foods						
	Total			Meat Products			Dairy products			
	Total			Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11			
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1953	262.9	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.9	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.0	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.6	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.2	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	239.9 <sup>p</sup>	202.0 <sup>p</sup>	184.0	165.0	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.6 <sup>p</sup>	212.8 <sup>p</sup>	184.2 <sup>p</sup>	166.1 <sup>p</sup>	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1 <sup>r</sup>	51.2	20.5
M	250.8 <sup>p</sup>	216.2 <sup>p</sup>	200.9 <sup>p</sup>	172.4 <sup>p</sup>	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total	
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Total	Sugar	Total			
1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	163.6 <sup>p</sup>	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7 <sup>r</sup>	194.7 <sup>r</sup>	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1 <sup>r</sup>	167.3 <sup>p</sup>	152.3	68.9	116.7	163.6 <sup>r</sup>	197.1 <sup>r</sup>	89.1	248.9 <sup>r</sup>	280.8
M	93.5	171.0 <sup>p</sup>	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.4	192.3	65.8	303.0	267.5

## INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1954

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6 <sup>r</sup>	97.0	118.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.5	178.7	104.6	165.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0				169.2 <sup>p</sup>	133.9	103.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3 <sup>r</sup>	236.9 <sup>r</sup>	220.5	172.9	205.4 <sup>r</sup>	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5 <sup>r</sup>
F	299.8	156.2 <sup>r</sup>	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	240.8	180.1	204.8 <sup>r</sup>	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7 <sup>r</sup>
M		160.3 <sup>p</sup>	248.2	233.8	180.2	208.2				283.7

MAY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	29.51	4.49	8.64	Primary iron and steel				5.11	2.01	5.75	
				Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3	
1953	323.6	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3	
1952 O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8	
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2	
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6	
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7	
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4	
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9	
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6	
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1	
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8	
I	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9	
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3	
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7	
O	323.7	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9	
N	315.1	204.9	288.5	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9	
D	304.0	199.3	262.6	280.1	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2	
1954 J	299.3 <sup>p</sup>	201.5 <sup>r</sup>	256.8 <sup>p</sup>	268.6 <sup>p</sup>	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6 <sup>r</sup>	316.0	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	
F	309.7 <sup>p</sup>	222.6 <sup>r</sup>	262.6 <sup>p</sup>	270.6 <sup>p</sup>	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.0 <sup>r</sup>	371.2	232.2 <sup>r</sup>	
M	305.0 <sup>p</sup>	221.4	256.5 <sup>p</sup>	247.8 <sup>p</sup>	290.0	218.9	193.5	428.4	326.0	233.8	

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

## ELECTRICITY AND GAS

	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas	
			Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
							Total				Lime
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63	
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9	
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0	
1952 O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8	
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3	
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1	
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0	
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
I	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2	
1954 J	209.8 <sup>r</sup>	497.7	334.8 <sup>r</sup>	362.8	263.6	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7	
F	224.3 <sup>r</sup>	487.1 <sup>r</sup>	358.3 <sup>p</sup>	404.2		382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1	
M	226.4	473.5	370.5 <sup>p</sup>	417.2				250.6	257.3	176.9	

# The Canadian Labour Force Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	WITH JOBS									Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				With-out Jobs and Seeking work
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1939		8,035	4,598			4,075	1,364	2,711			2,056	523	3,437
1953		10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 Dec.	13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953 Jan.	24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
Feb.	21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar.	21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April	18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May	16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June	20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July	18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug.	22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept.	19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct.	24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov.	21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec.	12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan.	23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb.	20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar.	20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33	971
1952 D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 <sup>(1)</sup>	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	1,009
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	995
D	72	330	69	257	228	33	989
1954 J	65	317	56	247	224	32	941
F	66	320	54	249	226	32	947

12

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12 <sup>r</sup>	113.4	149.7	67.70 <sup>r</sup>
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	58.47 <sup>r</sup>	97.7 <sup>r</sup>	137.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.15 <sup>r</sup>	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	146.1 <sup>r</sup>	70.91 <sup>r</sup>
M	106.5	147.6	59.30	90.0	136.4	60.53	108.4	148.8	70.51

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5		24.28	62.3		21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.93	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8 <sup>r</sup>	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3 <sup>r</sup>	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	60.60 <sup>r</sup>	118.5 <sup>r</sup>	163.6 <sup>r</sup>	64.88 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	136.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.19 <sup>r</sup>
M	108.1	151.2	61.20	118.2	165.2	65.67	99.5	137.4	56.61

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33 <sup>r</sup>
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2 <sup>r</sup>	108.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.18 <sup>r</sup>	94.4 <sup>r</sup>	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.71 <sup>r</sup>	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	125.9 <sup>r</sup>	52.14 <sup>r</sup>
M	81.4	106.9	49.68	95.2	123.6	41.90	95.7	132.5	54.01

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70 <sup>r</sup>	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1 <sup>r</sup>	71.90 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	142.2 <sup>r</sup>	66.16 <sup>r</sup>	150.4 <sup>r</sup>	205.9 <sup>r</sup>	68.78 <sup>r</sup>
M	109.1	150.3	71.83	103.9	143.6	67.00	150.0	206.7	69.42

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50 <sup>r</sup>
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4 <sup>r</sup>	189.7	65.20 <sup>r</sup>	118.5	163.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.57 <sup>r</sup>	91.7 <sup>r</sup>	136.1 <sup>r</sup>	61.48 <sup>r</sup>
M	137.0	190.0	65.97	119.8	165.2	65.73	89.6	137.8	63.70

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54 <sup>r</sup>	105.1	132.8	60.77 <sup>r</sup>	105.9	144.5	65.31 <sup>r</sup>
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	150.3 <sup>r</sup>	65.67 <sup>r</sup>	105.2 <sup>r</sup>	135.7 <sup>r</sup>	61.86 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.4	152.8	68.36	105.1	137.5	62.71	109.5	158.7	69.28

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1952 D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81 <sup>r</sup>	123.3	145.9	50.32 <sup>r</sup>	105.6	132.7	36.55 <sup>r</sup>
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3 <sup>r</sup>	150.6 <sup>r</sup>	50.06 <sup>r</sup>	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	155.6 <sup>r</sup>	52.75 <sup>r</sup>	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.0 <sup>r</sup>	38.27 <sup>r</sup>
M	110.4	151.1	50.65	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.8	142.5	38.91

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952 D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	165.8 <sup>r</sup>	54.90 <sup>r</sup>	96.0 <sup>r</sup>	127.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.80 <sup>r</sup>	95.4 <sup>r</sup>	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	49.45 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	112.9	170.0	56.51	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.7	50.57	97.0

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.15 <sup>r</sup>	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	144.8 <sup>r</sup>	56.26 <sup>r</sup>	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	152.1 <sup>r</sup>	60.75 <sup>r</sup>	100.9	133.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	131.3	51.21	105.1	145.9	57.06	110.1	152.7	61.41	99.6	132.3

	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05 <sup>r</sup>	109.5 <sup>r</sup>	145.2 <sup>r</sup>	54.96 <sup>r</sup>	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	159.6 <sup>r</sup>	59.93 <sup>r</sup>	97.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.7 <sup>r</sup>	62.60 <sup>r</sup>
M	56.36	108.6	146.0	55.69	119.3	163.2	60.74	98.1	138.4	64.39

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	156.9 <sup>r</sup>	47.85	109.7	149.8 <sup>r</sup>	56.98 <sup>r</sup>	104.6	140.5	47.67 <sup>r</sup>
M	116.1	159.5	48.93	109.5	151.5	57.77	105.0	141.4	47.80
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	164.4 <sup>r</sup>	61.17 <sup>r</sup>	105.2	143.9 <sup>r</sup>	53.70 <sup>r</sup>	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	142.8 <sup>r</sup>	62.46 <sup>r</sup>
M	118.7	166.7	62.19	105.0	144.3	53.93	105.1	141.3	62.34



**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	144.7 <sup>r</sup>	68.29 <sup>r</sup>	100.1	134.2 <sup>r</sup>	53.25 <sup>r</sup>	98.0 <sup>r</sup>	133.2 <sup>r</sup>	59.50 <sup>r</sup>
M	106.2	143.9	68.32	99.3	134.2	53.65	98.2	137.4	61.28

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

**Average Hourly Earnings**

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952 D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3 <sup>r</sup>	160.9 <sup>r</sup>	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	121.7	148.9	117.8 <sup>r</sup>	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	161.0	149.4	140.7	151.7	128.2	122.2	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.5

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

**Average Hourly Earnings**

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.6	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	122.8 <sup>r</sup>	131.7 <sup>r</sup>	113.0	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	169.5 <sup>r</sup>	162.2	156.2	170.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	110.4	110.4	98.5	124.8	134.0	113.4	158.2	169.6	164.5	156.7	169.7

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.3	156.8
1952 O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2 <sup>r</sup>	159.5	171.4	158.2 <sup>r</sup>	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	140.0 <sup>r</sup>	183.5	141.9 <sup>r</sup>	151.5	165.1
M	168.1	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	141.9	151.3	165.9

### Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.9 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.7	38.3	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.5	41.0	38.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.8	40.7
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.1 <sup>r</sup>	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.8	39.9	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.3	43.3	41.6	41.5	40.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	580	25
M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	881.3	588	31

22

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. <sup>(2)</sup> Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

<sup>(3)</sup> Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.



## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2

## PRICES

MAY, 1954

## Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Cost- of- Living Index	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 J	221.5	202.1 <sup>r</sup>	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6 <sup>r</sup>	286.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	221.1 <sup>r</sup>	201.0 <sup>r</sup>	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3 <sup>r</sup>	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5 <sup>r</sup>	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4 <sup>r</sup>	147.8
J	221.5 <sup>r</sup>	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7 <sup>r</sup>	153.1
J	221.0 <sup>r</sup>	198.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2 <sup>r</sup>	196.8
A	222.2 <sup>r</sup>	201.9 <sup>r</sup>	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7 <sup>r</sup>	167.9
S	221.2 <sup>r</sup>	199.6 <sup>r</sup>	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6 <sup>r</sup>	137.0
O	220.4 <sup>r</sup>	196.8 <sup>r</sup>	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2 <sup>r</sup>	125.8
N	218.7 <sup>r</sup>	196.1 <sup>r</sup>	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2 <sup>r</sup>	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1952 D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.1*	264.4*	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.8*	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3*	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3*	255.9*	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6*	254.4*	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9*	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6*	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9*	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4*	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		
									Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1952 D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4*	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2*	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7*	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0*	240.5*	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6*	240.5*	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1*	240.5*	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1*	238.7*	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9*	236.3*	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9*	235.4*	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2*	234.3*	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5*	286.8	287.2
N	236.1*	234.1*	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0*	233.1*	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

## PRICES

MAY, 1954

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6 <sup>r</sup>	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5 <sup>r</sup>	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5 <sup>r</sup>	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9 <sup>r</sup>	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
<hr/>										
	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1952 N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4 <sup>r</sup>	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0 <sup>r</sup>	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3 <sup>r</sup>	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3 <sup>r</sup>	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8 <sup>r</sup>	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5



MAY, 1954

PRICES

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 J	267.1	177.1 <sup>r</sup>	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6 <sup>r</sup>	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5 <sup>r</sup>	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9 <sup>r</sup>	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1 <sup>r</sup>	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7 <sup>r</sup>	166.4
O	267.1	173.6 <sup>r</sup>	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	166.4
N	267.1	173.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES				
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup>
1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.6
1953 J	209.3 <sup>r</sup>	228.7 <sup>r</sup>	240.2	224.2	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	208.0 <sup>r</sup>	228.8	238.4 <sup>r</sup>	223.2	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	209.9 <sup>r</sup>	229.2	237.5 <sup>r</sup>	227.8 <sup>r</sup>	124.9 <sup>r</sup>	124.9 <sup>r</sup>	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	205.6 <sup>r</sup>	227.8 <sup>r</sup>	232.9 <sup>r</sup>	224.7	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	206.4 <sup>r</sup>	228.2 <sup>r</sup>	234.2 <sup>r</sup>	222.2	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	224.2	185.2	263.2	253.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.2	230.2 <sup>r</sup>	234.0	222.2	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.2	229.3 <sup>r</sup>	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	210.1 <sup>r</sup>	229.7 <sup>r</sup>	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	207.1 <sup>r</sup>	229.8 <sup>r</sup>	228.8	222.2	123.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.6 <sup>r</sup>
O	205.0 <sup>r</sup>	228.8 <sup>r</sup>	227.0	221.9	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8 <sup>r</sup>
N	203.3 <sup>r</sup>	228.0 <sup>r</sup>	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.5 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	233.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	232.5
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. <sup>(2)</sup> Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. <sup>(3)</sup> Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

MAY, 1954

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232

## CONSUMPTION

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424

28

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

		COAL							COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Production						Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta				
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957 <sup>r</sup>	200	168	1,325 <sup>r</sup>	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181 <sup>r</sup>	356
1952 D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039 <sup>r</sup>	320	295	1,653 <sup>r</sup>	480 <sup>r</sup>	679	131	595	20	2,229 <sup>r</sup>	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales		Total	Sales	
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial		Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952 D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596 <sup>r</sup>	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082 <sup>r</sup>	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319 <sup>r</sup>	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M				9,221	4,315	4,906	2,414	1,498	370

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION									
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD									
At Refinery									
In Market Channels									
Fuels									
Refined Products									
Heavy fuel oils									
Light fuel oils									
Crude oil									
Unfinished products									
Total									
Motor gasoline									
Total fuel									
Motor gasoline									
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1952 O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422	
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061	
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993	
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598	



## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.8	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.6	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	36.7	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.6	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	52.8	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	33.7	28.3	28.3	22.2

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces		
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,354 <sup>a</sup>	1,693
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354 <sup>a</sup>	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,143	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,244 <sup>a</sup>	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,414	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	1,896	1,604
M	57.7	60.1	33.1	36.4		64.0	369	322	2,151	1,734

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports**

TABLE 25 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6	
1952 N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4	
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0	
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5	
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186		75.2	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760		75.2		

<sup>(1)</sup> Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**MANUFACTURING****Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders**

TABLE 26 Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
					Consumers' Goods					
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,755.8 <sup>r</sup>	922.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,178.4 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,042.3	1,716.2	1,007.2	1,318.9	104.3	103.6	103.2	104.2	98.3	100.0
1952 N	3,815.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,763.3 <sup>r</sup>	895.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,153.4 <sup>r</sup>	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.9	98.1 <sup>r</sup>	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,856.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,755.8 <sup>r</sup>	922.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,178.4 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,874.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,758.2 <sup>r</sup>	956.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,160.0 <sup>r</sup>	100.0 <sup>r</sup>	94.5	100.0 <sup>r</sup>	94.8 <sup>r</sup>	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	90.5
F	3,889.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,741.1 <sup>r</sup>	971.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,176.7 <sup>r</sup>	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	96.9	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.1	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	86.6
M	3,898.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,754.7 <sup>r</sup>	991.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,192.4 <sup>r</sup>	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	108.5	98.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.3	93.9 <sup>r</sup>	93.4
A	3,893.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,692.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,007.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,192.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.7	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.9	92.8 <sup>r</sup>	97.6
M	3,930.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,698.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,008.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,222.8 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.9
J	3,976.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,701.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,019.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,256.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	111.6	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.8	93.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.7
J	3,999.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,725.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,020.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,254.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.2	94.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.1
A	4,059.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,752.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,044.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,262.8 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	98.0	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.9	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	100.6
S	4,042.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,728.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,039.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,274.2 <sup>r</sup>	103.2 <sup>r</sup>	107.9	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	96.9 <sup>r</sup>	105.3
O	4,046.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,715.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,025.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,305.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.4 <sup>r</sup>	107.8	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	112.5	98.8 <sup>r</sup>	111.2
N	4,048.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,698.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,039.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,310.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.7	98.6 <sup>r</sup>	106.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	4,042.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,716.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,007.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,318.9 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.4 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	4,041.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,683.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,042.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,315.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.5 <sup>r</sup>	90.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	95.2 <sup>r</sup>	95.6 <sup>r</sup>	94.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	4,047.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,673.1	1,041.7	1,332.8	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	95.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	94.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	4,019.9				103.3	106.3	100.8	109.4	94.6	103.9

MAY, 1954

## MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(2)</sup>										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100										
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.1	106.6	116.6	116.0	106.2	89.1	102.6	102.9	114.5	133.6
1952 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
F	103.8	113.8	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.2 <sup>r</sup>	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1 <sup>r</sup>	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	98.6	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	118.4	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	82.0	100.6 <sup>r</sup>	75.4	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8 <sup>r</sup>	114.3	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	113.8	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	91.1	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	82.6	104.5	100.3	105.8	107.3
D	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	84.3 <sup>r</sup>	116.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	92.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	91.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	95.4 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	86.8 <sup>r</sup>	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	70.7 <sup>r</sup>	102.8 <sup>r</sup>	86.4 <sup>r</sup>	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	95.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	118.8 <sup>r</sup>	115.7 <sup>r</sup>	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	82.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	120.9 <sup>r</sup>	111.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	105.4	111.1	117.1	127.3	106.9	96.0	99.6	98.4	126.2	126.0

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups<sup>(3)</sup>

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	100.4	98.2	110.4	109.3	102.9	105.9	112.5	94.7	100.4	102.9	130.8	129.1
1952 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1 <sup>r</sup>	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9 <sup>r</sup>	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4 <sup>r</sup>	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7 <sup>r</sup>	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5 <sup>r</sup>	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	93.4	104.6	97.9	128.9 <sup>r</sup>	150.0
D	100.4	79.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.4 <sup>r</sup>	79.6 <sup>r</sup>	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	89.2 <sup>r</sup>	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.5	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.2 <sup>r</sup>	130.8 <sup>r</sup>	158.8
1954 J	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	87.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	77.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	83.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	80.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	82.4 <sup>r</sup>	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	107.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	84.2 <sup>r</sup>	113.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	84.4 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	86.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.9 <sup>r</sup>	84.1 <sup>r</sup>	135.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	98.4	91.8	111.2	124.9	99.4	91.4	113.3	103.1	97.9	98.7	132.2	142.4

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952=100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1954

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
December 1952 = 100*												
	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.3	79.2	4.5	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	87.5	59.6	1.6
D	97.1	80.8	4.5	90.3	81.3	0.9	84.8	80.0	3.0	78.1	59.7	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7 <sup>r</sup>	88.6	1.8	78.0 <sup>r</sup>	55.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	96.9	86.9	4.8	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	84.5	54.1	1.5
	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	107.0	67.1	1.1	104.4	63.7	1.5	94.1	72.7	2.8	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	81.5	69.3	1.7	99.3	52.7	1.3	91.0	75.9	3.0	117.2	104.7	2.3
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	70.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	95.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	78.3 <sup>r</sup>	68.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	111.9	56.0	1.0	106.8	93.0	2.1	87.9	72.7	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
	Transportation Equipment <sup>(3)</sup>			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.1	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	54.4	8.7	91.8	131.7	11.4	106.1	128.7	5.7	107.8	82.9	0.5
D	99.6	60.1	7.6	96.1	128.7	10.7	110.6	122.6	5.3	95.4	78.7	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	71.6 <sup>r</sup>	79.9 <sup>r</sup>	12.4 <sup>r</sup>	79.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.2 <sup>r</sup>	94.6 <sup>r</sup>	121.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.1	115.6 <sup>r</sup>	82.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.5
M	89.9	73.8	10.4	89.2	123.2	10.7	101.1	118.1	5.5	124.6	91.9	0.5

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding motor vehicles. Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. \*\*Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



**Tobacco and Beverages**  
**TABLE 27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

### Rubber

**TABLE 28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	DUCTION								End of Period	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural Synthetic
Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54 13.91
1952 D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94 10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71 10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26 10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94 10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85 7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56 10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72 9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49 7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20 9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53 11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85 13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52 12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54 13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69 13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07 12.96
M	..	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92 13.03

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics <sup>(2)</sup>	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M		32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup> Invoice

37

<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib. and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
										Cotton
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	* 8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7

38 <sup>(1)</sup> Includes children's. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.



MAY, 1954

MANUFACTURING

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	East of Rocky Mountains									British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia	
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0
D	410.8	147.8	0.5	4.4	5.2	39.0	12.3	0.3	4.6	81.6	263.0
1954 J	415.9	197.5	0.4	10.9	17.6	44.3	20.9	0.9	15.9	86.7	218.4
F	527.3	236.0	0.2	16.4	27.3	66.6	16.3	2.9	12.7	93.7	291.2

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>				NEWSPRINT					
	Production		Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic		Export
Thousand tons									
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

39

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.<sup>(2)</sup> Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1954

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries  
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952 O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952 D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	..	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1	..	266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8	..	249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' inter-change. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
					Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>				
	Total	Exp.	Dom.										
				Thousands					Number				
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50		
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1952 D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096	
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821	
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625	
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112	
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525	
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978	
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920	
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866	
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747	
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968	
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932	
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255	
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682	
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780	
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057	
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49			37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(6)</sup>				All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10 <sup>c</sup>	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10 <sup>c</sup>	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.00	17.65	46.02	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M					0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77		0.34

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios			Television sets	
			Total	Home sets								Combina- tions
					Thousands							
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952 D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4 <sup>(7)</sup>	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets.<sup>(7)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. <sup>(8)</sup>Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC					ONTARIO				
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1952 N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,101 <sup>p</sup>	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52

	ONTARIO			MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver
Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229
1952 N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

## CONSTRUCTION

MAY, 1954

Value of Building Permits  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,998	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,737	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,792	635	98	807	1,056	30,384	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	119,595	246	62	1,095	510	27,469	61,679	3,718	2,431	7,772	14,614
D	77,729	328	24	523	169	15,050	40,872	3,525	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	49,588	215	1,137	646	150	8,536	26,511	888	449	3,506	7,549

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MER- CIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757	17,035	405
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388
S	73,458	2,876	19,448	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,915	21,107	13,810	24,022	687
O	67,990	1,191	13,920	32,763	14,528	5,587	5,520	23,617	30,647	17,681	1,337
N	54,734	805	12,282	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,226	23,010	18,013	18,874	739
D	28,966	433	5,120	16,519	3,431	3,462	2,188	12,411	14,514	18,856	793
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	23,530	200	4,343	12,196	2,175	4,617	1,895	6,148	9,209	7,836	969

44

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of May 1953, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

MAY, 1954

## CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 37

# Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(2)</sup>	
Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	415.9	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	85	84	4.36	527.3	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1		
M	27.59	156	83	52	6.17		369.0					
	Clay Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(1)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(2)</sup>
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production		Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	737	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F			3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M				24.66	23.53	23.1	10.80	0.49				

<sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

MAY, 1954

Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(2)</sup>				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
LIVE STOCK										
OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56	
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
1952										
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24	
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03	
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30	
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26	
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64	
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19	

46

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



MAY, 1954

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	72.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	73.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	111	87	9	392	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	1.4	64.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.8 <sup>r</sup>	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.1	1.2	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	13.3 <sup>r</sup>	7.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	127	62	30	296	35.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	37.3 <sup>r</sup>	13.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	124	59	66	255	33.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.2	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.0	8.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	137	63	89	305	34.3 <sup>r</sup>	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	19.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>	12.7 <sup>r</sup>
O	143	62	114	396	34.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.0	23.7 <sup>r</sup>	12.2	18.7 <sup>r</sup>
N	151	59	84	429	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

MAY, 1954

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS <sup>(1)</sup>					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell	
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11 <sup>r</sup>	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.96	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.13	4.78	4.93	0.68 <sup>r</sup>	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	4.63	3.97	3.80	0.23	9.58	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. <sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.09 <sup>r</sup>
F	833 <sup>r</sup>	388 <sup>r</sup>	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78 <sup>r</sup>
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99 <sup>r</sup>	25.54 <sup>r</sup>	57.69 <sup>r</sup>
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61 <sup>r</sup>	30.05 <sup>r</sup>	70.48 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54 <sup>r</sup>	36.16 <sup>r</sup>	90.21 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31 <sup>r</sup>	41.37 <sup>r</sup>	104.41 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07 <sup>r</sup>	45.65 <sup>r</sup>	110.69 <sup>r</sup>
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31 <sup>r</sup>	47.85 <sup>r</sup>	105.19 <sup>r</sup>
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88 <sup>r</sup>	45.54 <sup>r</sup>	97.70 <sup>r</sup>
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51 <sup>r</sup>	35.96 <sup>r</sup>	90.58 <sup>r</sup>
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
M			14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03 <sup>r</sup>	22.41 <sup>r</sup>	38.27
A			23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.42	22.35	

48

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
M	1,721 <sup>r</sup>	36.3 <sup>r</sup>	31.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(2)</sup>
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels	Production				
			Million pounds								
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	8.84	2.98	6.80	18.70	20.14	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	2.97	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.19	2.27	11.12	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.88	10.19	3.08	7.21	3.41 <sup>r</sup>	7.63			
F	73.8	1.72	0.69	8.04	3.41 <sup>r</sup>	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	1.03	9.82	3.00	7.46					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01
1952										
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(1)</sup>	Tes, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	2.02	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.29	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades" "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing"

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.6	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	241.3	25.6	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8		4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1		4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2		23.7		8.6		5.5		4.8		16.9	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	64.0	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.6	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6		3.0		2.4		0.9		2.8		12.2	

52 <sup>(1)</sup> Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

## Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES									
Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,241.5	70.7	931.1	29.3	327.7	10.3	603.4	19.0
SELECTED TRADES									
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million dollars									
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	42.3	47.4	113.8	70.5	121.6
Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million Dollars									
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	247.3	83.1	139.4	34.3	33.8	147.9	31.3	32.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as at end of period.  
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

## Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 478

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(5)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725 <sup>r</sup>	436	763 <sup>r</sup>	243	520 <sup>r</sup>	526
3rd qtr.	1,777 <sup>r</sup>	434 <sup>r</sup>	796 <sup>r</sup>	252 <sup>r</sup>	544	547
4th qtr.	1,836	470	796	286	510	570

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup> Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup> Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup> Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4 <sup>r</sup>	335.6	237.9	318.9 <sup>r</sup>	305.7	451.4	420.2 <sup>r</sup>
1952 D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7 <sup>r</sup>	616.2	408.8	283.4 <sup>r</sup>	321.7	266.0	311.0 <sup>r</sup>	262.6 <sup>r</sup>	472.2	414.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	343.3 <sup>r</sup>	506.3	407.4	229.1 <sup>r</sup>	281.6	160.7	297.6 <sup>r</sup>	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8 <sup>r</sup>	564.1 <sup>r</sup>	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7 <sup>r</sup>	250.4	309.3 <sup>r</sup>	346.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	352.5	542.0	362.0	299.1	351.9	266.7	323.4	288.6	412.0	395.8



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.8 <sup>p</sup>	106.4 <sup>p</sup>	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

MAY, 1954

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	110.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1 <sup>p</sup>	121.7 <sup>p</sup>	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

MAY, 1954

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86*	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20*
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



MAY, 1954

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32 <sup>r</sup>	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66		65.75		52.31		1.88		0.89	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(2)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90 <sup>r</sup>	157.07	202.79 <sup>r</sup>	10.15	23.47	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.53	13.29	21.55	19.15	9.11
M	3.16		249.91		200.80		14.69		18.10	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. South Africa<sup>(3)</sup> and Northern Rhodesia.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
All Countries							U.S.		U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.						
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)														
Millions of dollars												Millions of U.S. dollars			
1939	227	- 178	46	+17	+ 32	- 29	+ 34	- 13	- 4	- 17	404.2				
1953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-117	-237	+ 35	+ 96	+ 36	- 16	1,818.5				
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4				
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0				
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1				
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6				
1952 1st	1,010	- 889	41	-39	+ 28	-203	+ 86	+ 68	+ 64	-160	1,787.2				
2nd	1,123	- 984	35	-44	+ 42	-266	+158	+ 75	+102	-219	1,827.7				
3rd	1,049	- 936	37	+46	+ 74	-142	+ 69	+103	- 33	-144	1,855.6				
4th	1,155	-1,037	37	-29	+ 13	-247	+ 74	+ 86	- 8	- 91	1,860.2				
1953 1st	918	-1,001	48	-42	-189	-252	+ 2	+100	+114	- 25	1,845.3				
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-190	-343	+ 32	+ 90	- 73	+173	1,750.1				
3rd	1,077	-1,051	30	+48	- 16	-137	+ 49	+ 95	- 2	- 77	1,787.3				
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 72	-216	+ 58	+100	+105	-133	1,818.5				

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(3)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1953	216	157	791	562	2,683	3,225	2,724	3,711	78.5	978
1952 D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	—	—
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months. <sup>(3)</sup>Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949		325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	15.8
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	18.0 <sup>r</sup>
1953 J		315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	14.3
F		281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	12.0
M		319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	14.0
A		323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	16.1
M		345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	21.4
J		354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	20.9
J		363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	21.8
A		345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	21.9
S		354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	21.6
O		361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	21.6
N		330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	17.0
D		298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	12.7
1954 J		266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	11.4
F		272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	11.9
M		298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2 <sup>r</sup>	13.4 <sup>r</sup>
A		286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	15.7
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.I.		
Thousand cars										
1949		28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	132.9
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	134.5
1953 J		28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	132.3
F		19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	126.7
M		19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	148.1
A		18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	135.5
M		19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	145.5
J		20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	140.4
J		21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	135.5
A		18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	139.2
S		28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	131.4
O		31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	137.2
N		30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	127.7
D		27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	114.5
1954 J		27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	116.6
F		22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	119.0
M		20.4	22.7 <sup>r</sup>	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	129.9 <sup>r</sup>
A		19.5	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	123.1

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY						CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2

62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



TABLE 56

## Bank of Canada

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	—	661.7	—	86.0	27.3	68.4	—	52.2	2,431
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	2,319	63.5
1952 D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	2,320	52.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1952 N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	3,774	64	666	297

ASSETS							LIABILITIES		
Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—
1952 N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	156	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	10,611	—

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup> Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabi- lities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	953	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand	Active notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	757	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	579	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	582	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,207	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	666	3,710	29	3,739	5,098

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.<sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax.....	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	-100	-45,250	-90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad.....	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax.....	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	-2,000	-36,850	-55,600
Excess Profits Tax.....	-1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties.....	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes.....	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties.....	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer.....	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences.....	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds.....	-2,490	-2,868	-3,658	-3,276	-3,038
Total Excise Duties.....	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	-24,298	-141,558	-147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes.....	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum.....	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances.....	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs.....	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc....	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc....	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phono- graphs.....	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations.....	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications....	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines.....	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other.....	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax).....	-11,785	-10,506	-13,723	-20,499	-20,000
Total Excise Taxes.....	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total.....	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes.....	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office.....	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments.....	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other.....	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue.....	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues.....	2,580,141	3,112,536	3,980,909	4,360,823	4,400,086



MAY, 1954

FINANCE

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration.....	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production.....	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs.....	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general..	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,468
Compensation to provinces.....	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account.....	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt.....	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces.....	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108
Other.....	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries.....	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice.....	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour.....	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation.....	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence.....	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare.....	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances.....	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants.....	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93,189	103,169	80,206	—	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
Allowances.....	—	—	—	—	—
National Research Council and Atomic Energy					
Control Board.....	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources....	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office.....	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works.....	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce.....	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport.....	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions.....	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
and allowances to dependents.....	—	—	—	—	—
War Service gratuities and re-establish-	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
ment-credits.....	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other.....	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Other Departments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditures.....	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,337,276	4,389,979
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....	131,526	211,294	248,034	23,547	10,107

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901 <sup>*</sup>	251	2,982 <sup>*</sup>	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup>		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591 <sup>r</sup>	374 <sup>r</sup>	161	406 <sup>r</sup>	1	112 <sup>r</sup>	+ 295 <sup>r</sup>	+ 950 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+ 131	+ 230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	24	+ 76 <sup>r</sup>	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063 <sup>r</sup>	81 <sup>r</sup>	60	85 <sup>r</sup>	—	28	+ 57 <sup>r</sup>	+ 629 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	33	178	1	15	+ 164	- 51	1,400

<sup>(1)</sup> Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. <sup>(2)</sup> Federal, Provincial and Corporation. <sup>(3)</sup> Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Mining Index										
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Base metals			Total 37 stocks
Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction			Gold			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



## Commercial Failures\*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 D	108	39	22	47	2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

<sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.<sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 <sup>(3)</sup>
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47 <sup>r</sup>	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33 <sup>r</sup>	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5 <sup>r</sup>	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	63.46	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	55.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.11			1,511				42.4	23.60

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.